

UC.yber; Meeting 20

Announcements

- Tomorrow **UCRI** will be hearing out our research ideas
- **IEEE Secure Development Conference** (at MIT) apply by Aug 11th
- **RAPIDS 2** under discussion as State faces funding problems
- Focus on **HS outreach** will as Fall approaches
- What is **SFS**?



If You're New!

- Join our Slack ucyber.slack.com
- Follow us on Twitter @UCyb3r and Facebook UC.yber; University of Cincinnati OWASP Chapter
- Feel free to get involved with one of our committees: Content/Events , Finance, and Social Media
- Stay updated through our weekly emails



Last Week

- Had no meeting due to the holiday
- The week before we discussed our NCCDC topics



Malware Sandboxing

What is Cuckoo

- A **malware analysis** tool
- Sits on top of a VM (like virtualbox)
- Interconnectivity with other malware analysis tools like **Yara**
- Google **Summer of Code** project
- Preferred OS Ubuntu or Debian




What Can Cuckoo Do?

- Traces of **calls performed by all processes** spawned by the malware.
- Files being **created, deleted and downloaded** by the malware during its execution.
- **Memory dumps** of the **malware** processes.
- Network traffic trace in **PCAP** format.
- **Screenshots** taken during the execution of the malware.
- **Full memory dumps** of the machines.



Uses?

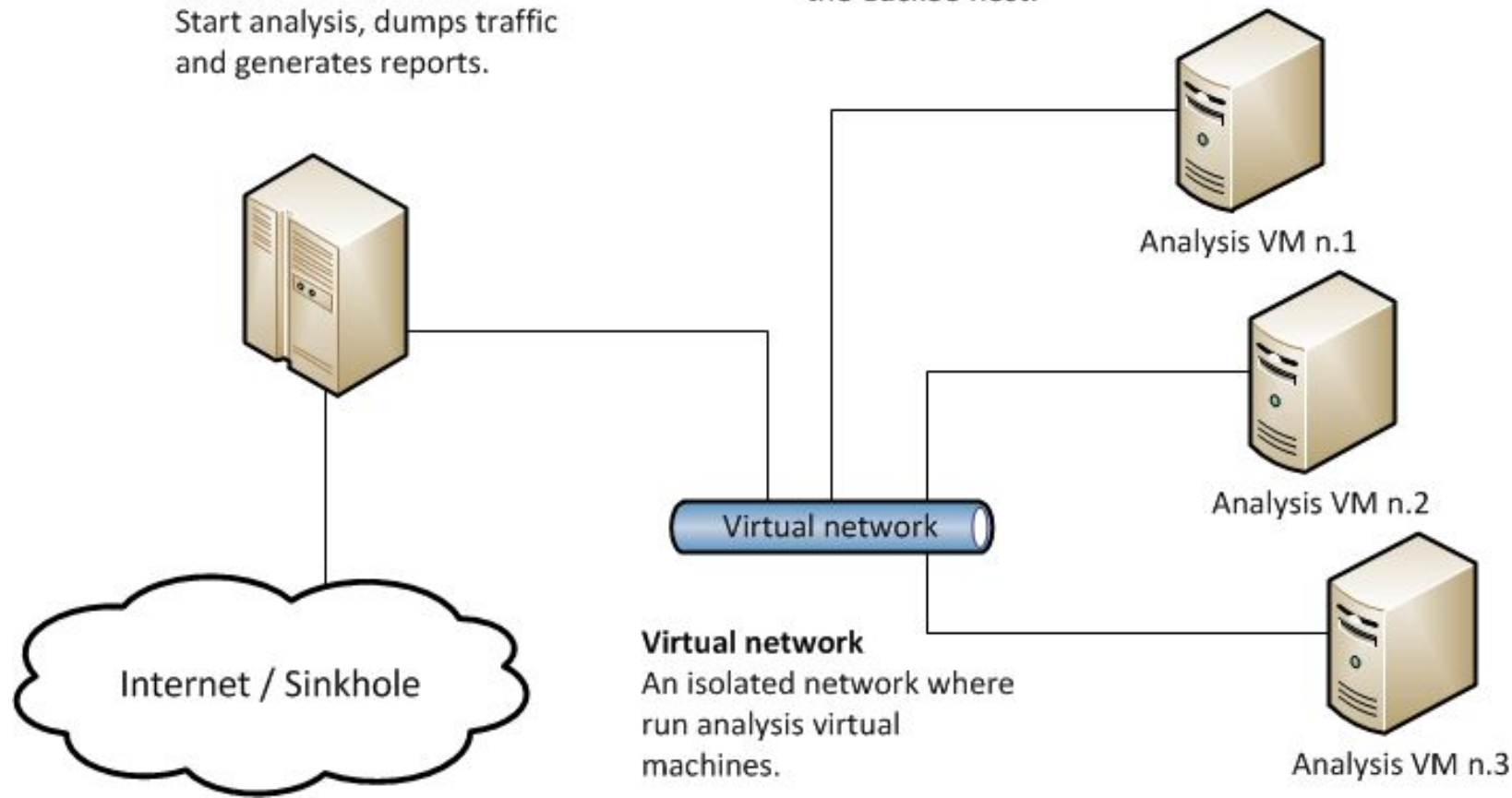
- Generic Windows executables
 - DLL files
 - PDF documents
 - Microsoft Office documents
 - URLs and HTML files
 - PHP scripts
 - PHP scripts
 - CPL files
 - Visual Basic (VB) scripts
 - ZIP files
 - Java JAR
 - Python files
 - Almost anything else
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Cuckoo host

Responsible for guest and analysis management.
Start analysis, dumps traffic and generates reports.

Analysis Guests

A clean environment when run a sample.
The sample behavior is reported back to the Cuckoo host.



Virtual network

An isolated network where run analysis virtual machines.

Analysis VM n.3

Preparing the Host:

- Dual boot latest Linux LTS:
 - <https://www.ubuntu.com/download/desktop>
 - Download onto hard drive, open and place onto flash drive....I have one we can pass around if needed
- Load latest Python scripts
 - `sudo apt-get install python python-pip python-dev libffi-dev libssl-dev`
 - `sudo apt-get install python-virtualenv python-setuptools`
 - `sudo apt-get install libjpeg-dev zlib1g-dev swig`
- MongoDB
 - `$ sudo apt-get install mongodb`
- PostgreSQL as database
 - `$ sudo apt-get install postgresql libpq-dev`

Preparing the Host:

- KVM as machinery module
 - `$ sudo apt-get install qemu-kvm libvirt-bin ubuntu-vm-builder bridge-utils python-libvirt`
- Cuckoo adopts [tcpdump](#)
 - `$ sudo apt-get install tcpdump apparmor-utils`
 - `$ sudo aa-disable /usr/sbin/tcpdump`
- For Linux platforms with AppArmor disabled (e.g., Debian) the following command will suffice to install [tcpdump](#):
 - `$ sudo apt-get install tcpdump`
- Tcpdump requires root privileges, but since you don't want Cuckoo to run as root you'll have to set specific Linux capabilities to the binary:
 - `$ sudo setcap cap_net_raw,cap_net_admin=eip /usr/sbin/tcpdump`
- You can verify the results of the last command with:
 - `$ getcap /usr/sbin/tcpdump`
`**/usr/sbin/tcpdump = cap_net_admin,cap_net_raw+eip`

Preparing the Host:

- setcap
 - `sudo apt-get install libcap2-bin`
- **Installing M2Crypto**
 - `sudo apt-get install swig`

All Done with that!



Installing Cuckoo

- Create a new user:
 - `sudo adduser cuckoo`
- make sure the new user belongs to the “libvirtd” group (or the group your Linux distribution uses to run libvirt):
 - `sudo usermod -a -G libvirtd cuckoo`



Installing Cuckoo

- Download it:
 - `sudo pip install -U pip setuptools`
 - `sudo pip install -U cuckoo`
 - `virtualenv venv`
 - `venv/bin/activate`
 - `pip install -U pip setuptools`
 - `pip install -U cuckoo`

